Environmental Information Regulations (EIR) Policy

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Contents

		Page Number
PART 1.0:	Introduction	2
PART 2.0:	What is "Environmental Information"?	2
PART 3.0:	When is Information Held by the Council	2
PART 4.0:	Duties of the Council Under this Policy	3
PART 5.0:	Requesting Information	3
PART 6.0:	Format of the Information	3
PART 7.0:	Time to Respond	4
PART 8.0:	Exceptions to the Duty to Disclose	4
PART 9.0:	Refusal to Disclose	5
PART 10.0:	Representations	5
PART 11.0:	Appeals	5
PART 12.0:	Charging	6
PART 13.0:	Implementation and Compliance	6
PART 14.0:	Review and Monitoring	7

1.0 Introduction

Oadby & Wigston Borough Council ("the Council") is a public authority under the Environmental Information Regulations 2004 ("EIR").

The EIR came into effect on 1 January 2005 and implemented European Council Directive 2003/4/EC. Public authorities are required to allow members of the public ("the Applicant") access to the environmental information held by them.

This policy outlines how the Council will meet the requirements of the EIR. It explains what amounts to "environmental information" and how that information can be obtained from the Council.

2.0 What is "Environmental Information"?

Environmental information is any information that is in written, visual, aural, electronic or any other material form on:

- The state of the elements of the environment: air, water, soil, the landscape, natural sites, and biological diversity (including genetically modified organisms).
- Factors affecting, or likely to affect, the environment, such as substances, noise, radiation, emissions, discharges and waste released into the environment.
- Measures such as policies, legislation, plans, programmes, agreements, and activities affecting the environment or by factors, measures or activities affecting the environment.
- The implementation of environmental legislation.
- The state of human health and safety, including contamination of the food chain.
- The state of human health and safety and conditions of human life, so far as they are affected by the elements of the environment or by factors, measures or activities affecting the environment.
- Cultural sites and built structures, so far as they are affected by the elements of the environment or by factors, measures or activities affecting the environment.

3.0 When is Information Held by the Council

Environmental information is held by the Council when that information is:

- In the Council's possession and has been produced or received by the Council; or
- Held by another person on behalf of the Council.

4.0 Duties of the Council Under this Policy

The EIR requires the Council to:

- Make its environmental information available to the public by easily accessible electronic means.
- Take reasonable steps to organise its environmental information with a view to actively and systematically disseminating that information to the public.
- Make the information available upon request subject to the requirements and exceptions of the EIR.
- Provide advice and assistance to the Applicant and prospective Applicants so far as it can be reasonably expected to do so and comply with any code of practice enacted by the Secretary of State under regulation 16 of the EIR.

5.0 Requesting Information

Requests for environmental information to the Council can be made in writing by email (<u>eir@oadby-wigston.gov.uk</u>) or letter. Requests should be made in writing so that the Council can clearly identify the information requested.

Applicants are advised to first search the Council's website for the information requested: <u>www.oadby-wigston.gov.uk</u>.

Applicants are requested to be as specific as possible in their requests by identifying the information that they require. Whilst the Council will provide advice and assistance, the Council cannot be responsible for the answers provided where the Applicant has not clearly stated the information that they need.

6.0 Format of the Information

The Council will provide environmental information to the Applicant in the format requested unless:

- It is reasonable for the Council to make the information available in another form or format; or
- The information is already publicly available and easily accessible to the Applicant in another form or format.

Where information is not provided in the form or format requested, the Council will explain in writing the reasons why and inform the Applicant as to how they may appeal against that decision.

7.0 Time to Respond

The Council will respond to all requests within 20 working days of the request or will extend that period to 40 working days where it reasonably believes that the complexity and volume of the information requested makes it impracticable to respond within that earlier time period. The Applicant will be advised in writing within 20 working days that the Council has extended the time period.

8.0 Exceptions to the Duty to Disclose

A request for information under the EIR can be refused if:

- The information is not held by the Council
- The request is "manifestly unreasonable"
- The request is too general
- The request is for unfinished documents or data
- The request is for internal communications

The Council can also refuse to release environmental information if its disclosure would adversely affect:

- International relations, national security, defence or public safety
- The course of justice, the ability of a person to receive a fair trial or the ability of a public authority to conduct an inquiry of a criminal or disciplinary nature
- Intellectual property rights
- The confidentiality of proceedings of the Council or any other public authority where such confidentially is provided by law
- The confidentiality of commercial or industrial information where such confidentially is provided by law to protect a legitimate economic interest
- The protection of the environment to which the information relates
- The interests of a person who provided that information to the Council voluntarily and not with that persons consent to disclose.

The Council will not disclose any personal data that would breach the Data Protection Act 2018 or the UK General Data Protection Regulations. Applicants are referred to the Council's <u>Data</u> <u>Protection Policy</u> for further information.

9.0 Refusal to Disclose

The EIR creates a presumption of disclosure: it does not necessarily mean that the Council will refuse to disclose environmental information if any of the exceptions listed in Part 8 apply.

The Council will still disclose the information where it is of the view that the public interest in disclosing the information outweighs the public interest in not disclosing the information.

The Council will notify the Applicant in writing if his request for information is refused within 20 working days of receiving the request ("the refusal notice"). The Council's refusal notice will include the reason(s) for refusing the request, and it will provide details as to how the Applicant can make representations to the Council about the refusal or appeal against the decision to refuse disclosure.

10.0 Representations

If the Applicant believes that the Council has failed to comply with the EIR in respect of his request, he can make representations to the Council to that effect.

Representations must be made within 40 working days after the date on which the Applicant believes the Council failed to comply with the EIR. The Applicant should explain clearly in writing what he believes the alleged failure to be.

The Head of Law and Democracy will consider all representations and any supporting evidence produced by the Applicant before determining if the Council has complied with the requirements of the EIR.

The Council will notify the Applicant of its decision no later than 40 working days after the date of receipt of representation.

If the Head of Law and Democracy decides that the Council has failed to comply with the EIR, the Applicant will also be provided with a written statement describing the identified failure, the action the Council will take to comply with the EIR, and the period in which that action is to be taken.

11.0 Complaints and Appeals

The Council's Freedom of Information complaint procedure will be applied in the event of any complaint. This is available on the Council website. Details of the complaint procedure will be included in the response that the Council sends to the Applicant.

If the Applicant is still unhappy, he may appeal to the Information Commissioner's Office ("the ICO"), who will decide whether the Applicant's EIR request has been correctly handled.

12.0 Charging

Regulation 8(3) of the EIR permits the Council to charge the Applicant for the requested environmental information, provided that the fee does "not exceed an amount which the [Council] is satisfied is a **reasonable** amount".

A charge will not be made for environmental information that is held on a public register or on any list of environmental information already held by the Council.

No charge will be levied if the Applicant wishes to examine environmental information at the Council Offices or, if it is reasonable to do so, at any other building owned by the Council.

There are two broad types of costs for which the Council can charge:

- The cost of staff time, including overhead costs, incurred when preparing information to be supplied in response to a specific request. This includes time spent locating, retrieving and extracting the information and putting it into the required format.
- The costs incurred when printing or copying the requested information and sending it to the applicant.

Publication of Charges

The Council will publish and make available to Applicants a Schedule of Charges, which will

- Include the basis on which the charges were calculated.
- State the circumstances in which environmental data can be provided free of charge.
- Feature all the options available for obtaining environmental data (including the circumstances in which data can be inspected for free) and each option's charge. These options shall be listed in one place on the Council's website.
- Provide the circumstances in which charges will be waived.

The Council will take account of the provisions of the EIR, guidance from the ICO, and judicial decisions before reviewing the Schedule of Charges.

13.0 Implementation and Compliance

It is the responsibility of each Head of Service employed by the Council to ensure that their services and staff comply with the duties of the Council outlined in Part 4 of this policy and that the environmental information held by their service is treated accordingly. The responsibility for complying with the EIR rests on the Council service or team that holds the environmental information in its most original and unprocessed form.

It is the responsibility of line managers to ensure that their staff receives information and training about this policy, and that the policy forms part of any induction of all new staff.

All staff of the Council will adhere to this policy and are responsible for identifying when a request is for environmental information and falls under the EIR, whether it is expressed by the Applicant in such terms or not. All requests should be logged with the Council's Compliance Officer.

14.0 Review and Monitoring

This policy will be reviewed by the Council's Compliance Officer bi-annually.

The Council reserves the right to change the terms of this policy from time to time in order to comply with legislative and legal requirements or as otherwise necessary.

In the event that this policy conflicts with a decision of the courts or guidance from the ICO, the decision of the courts or guidance from the ICO will be given precedence.